

**Project Name:** STM  
**Project Code:** STM      **Site ID:** H49      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (TAS)

**Site Information**

|                        |                           |                   |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Desc. By:</b>       | C.G. Stephens             | <b>Locality:</b>  |                     |
| <b>Date Desc.:</b>     | 22/01/53                  | <b>Elevation:</b> | 274 metres          |
| <b>Map Ref.:</b>       | Sheet No. : 8514 1:100000 | <b>Rainfall:</b>  | 790                 |
| <b>Northing/Long.:</b> | 148.033333333333          | <b>Runoff:</b>    | Rapid               |
| <b>Easting/Lat.:</b>   | -41.566666666667          | <b>Drainage:</b>  | Imperfectly drained |

**Geology**

|                      |          |                                    |  |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|
| <b>ExposureType:</b> | Soil pit | <b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b> | No Data                                |
| <b>Geol. Ref.:</b>   | No Data  | <b>Substrate Material:</b>         | Unconsolidated material (unidentified) |

**Land Form**

|                         |                             |                        |                    |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Rel/Slope Class:</b> | Undulating plains <9m 3-10% | <b>Pattern Type:</b>   | Terrace (alluvial) |
| <b>Morph. Type:</b>     | No Data                     | <b>Relief:</b>         | No Data            |
| <b>Elem. Type:</b>      | Plain                       | <b>Slope Category:</b> | Gently inclined    |
| <b>Slope:</b>           | 0 %                         | <b>Aspect:</b>         | No Data            |

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):**

**Erosion:**

**Soil Classification**

|  |  |                                |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>       |  | <b>Mapping Unit:</b>           | N/A                  |
| Eutrophic Mottled-Subnatic Brown Sodosol     |  | <b>Principal Profile Form:</b> | Dy3.41               |
| <b>ASC Confidence:</b>                       |  | <b>Great Soil Group:</b>       | Gleyed podzolic soil |
| All necessary analytical data are available. |  |                                |                      |

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, but never cultivated

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Sod grass, <0.25m, Closed or dense. \*Species includes - Medicago sativa

Tall Strata - Tree, 6.01-12m, Isolated plants. \*Species includes - Eucalyptus ovata

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** 0-2%, , subrounded, Dolerite

**Profile Morphology**

|     |                |  |
|-----|----------------|--|
| A11 | 0 - 0.064 m    | Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); ; Fine sandy loam; Weak consistence; 2-10%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, Dolerite, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions; AbundantDiffuse change to -         |
| A12 | 0.064 - 0.13 m | Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); , 10YR71; Fine sandy loam (Light); Firm consistence; 2-10%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, Dolerite, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions; Diffuse change to - |
| A21 | 0.14 - 0.22 m  | Light grey (10YR7/2-Moist); ; Loamy sand; Firm consistence; 2-10%, Dolerite, coarse fragments; Common (10 - 20 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions; Diffuse change to -   |
| A22 | 0.22 - 0.3 m   | Light grey (10YR7/2-Moist); ; Loamy sand; Firm consistence; 2-10%, Dolerite, coarse fragments; Many (20 - 50 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions; Sharp change to -   |
| B1  | 0.32 - 0.43 m  | Yellowish brown (10YR5/4-Moist); , 10YR58; Heavy clay; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Very firm consistence; 2-10%, Dolerite, coarse fragments; Common (10 - 20 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 - 6 mm), Concretions; Diffuse change to -    |
| B1  | 0.43 - 0.56 m  | Yellowish brown (10YR5/8-Moist); , 5Y62; Heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; Moist; 2-10%, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferruginous, , Concretions; Diffuse change to -                                |
| B1g | 0.56 - 0.71 m  | Yellowish brown (10YR5/8-Moist); , 5Y62; Heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; Moist; 0-2%, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Concretions; Diffuse change to -              |
| B1g | 0.71 - 0.91 m  | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); , 5Y62; Heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; Moist; 0-2%, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Concretions; Diffuse change to -              |
|     | 0.94 - 1.17 m  | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); , 5Y62; Heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; 0-2%, rounded, Gravel, coarse fragments; Diffuse change to -  |
| C   | 1.22 - 1.4 m   | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); , 5Y62; Heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; Moist; 10-20%, rounded, Gravel, coarse fragments;   |

**Morphological Notes**

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**Observation Notes**

32-43CM WEAKLY DEVELOPED VERTICAL CLEAVAGE FACES:14-30CM QUARTZITE COARSE FRACTION ALSO:122-140CM MEALY CLAY:      FRODSLEY SERIES:

**Site Notes**

CORNWALL

**Observation ID: 1**

| Depth<br><br>m | COLE | Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents |          |         |         |       |       |        | K sat<br><br>mm/h | K unsat<br><br>mm/h |
|----------------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                |      | Sat.                                  | 0.05 Bar | 0.1 Bar | 0.5 Bar | 1 Bar | 5 Bar | 15 Bar |                   |                     |
|                |      | g/g - m3/m3                           |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0 - 0.064      |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.064 - 0.13   |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.14 - 0.22    |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.22 - 0.3     |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.32 - 0.43    |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.43 - 0.56    |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.56 - 0.71    |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.71 - 0.91    |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 0.94 - 1.17    |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |
| 1.22 - 1.4     |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |                   |                     |

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 15D1_CEC | CEC - 1M ammonium acetate at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts; manual leach   |
| 15E1_CA  | Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble |
| 15E1_K   | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts   |
| 15E1_MG  | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts   |
| 15E1_NA  | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts   |
| 15G_C_H1 | Exchangeable hydrogen - meq per 100g of soil - Hydrogen By back titration of A or B   |
| 15G1_H   | Hydrogen Cation - meq per 100g of soil - 1M KCl Exch. Acidity By titration to pH 8.0  |
| 15J_H    | Sum of Ex. cations + Ex. acidity - Sum of basic exch. cations and exch. (Hydrogen)  |
| 2_LOI    | Loss on Ignition (%)  |
| 2A1      | Air-dry moisture content  |
| 4A1      | pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension   |
| 5A2      | Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour   |
| 6A1_UC   | Organic carbon (%) - Uncorrected Walkley and Black method   |
| 7A2      | Total nitrogen - semimicro Kjeldahl , automated colour  |
| 9A_HCL   | Total element - P(%) - By boiling HCl   |
| P10_GRAV | Gravel (%)  |
| P10A1_C  | Clay (%) - Pipette  |
| P10A1_CS | Coarse sand (%) - Pipette   |
| P10A1_FS | Fine sand (%) - Pipette   |
| P10A1_Z  | Silt (%) - Pipette  |